National School Meals Study (NSMS)

The United States Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) funds the National School Lunch and School Breakfast programs. These programs help schools provide nutritious meals to children.

USDA is conducting a study to gather information about these programs, including: a) who they serve, b) how participants feel about the meals they receive, and c) how well the process works to transfer benefits to those who need them.

The NSMS includes a household survey. Your household was randomly chosen to participate in this survey. If you decide to be part of it, the NSMS study team will ask you to complete a survey with an interviewer using a video internet (Zoom) call, at a time that is convenient for you.

The survey interviewer will ask you questions about your child's experience with the meals provided by their school as well as your household size and income used to determine eligibility for school meal benefits. A worksheet will be provided to help you prepare for the survey.

Your opinions and experience matter.



Improving Lives Through Research®

NSMS

1600 Research Boulevard Field Room Location TBD Rockville, MD 20850

Study Website: URL Study Email: EMAIL



USDA

This information is being collected to provide the Food and Nutrition Service with key information on the annual error rates and improper payments for the school meal programs. This is a voluntary collection and FNS will use the information to examine school meal error rates and inform future APEC studies. This collection requests personally identifiable information under the Privacy Act of 1974. According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0584-0530. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average .0835 hours (5 minutes) per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Office of Policy Support, 1320 Braddock Place, 5th Floor, Alexandria, VA 22306 ATTN: PRA (0584-0530).

Do not return the completed form to this address.

OMB Control No.: 0584-0530 Expiration Date: XX/XX/XXXX

National School Meals Study

A Study about School Lunch and Breakfast Programs



This study is sponsored by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service

Frequently Asked Questions

Why is this study being done?

The United States Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Food and Nutrition Services (FNS) is sponsoring this study to learn about the students and their households who participate in the school meal programs. FNS wants to know more about who receives school meal benefits, whether benefits are reaching those who need them, and how the process works to transfer benefits from the government to schools and households.

Who is conducting the study?

Westat, a private research company, has a contract with FNS to conduct this study.

Why did you choose my household?

Your school is participating in this study, and your household was chosen randomly from a list of households.

How long will the survey take?

The survey, which will be done over a video internet (Zoom) call, usually takes 30-45 minutes to complete, plus some time to prepare.

Will I be compensated for participating?

Yes. You can receive up to a \$60 **Visa gift card** for completing the survey as a thank you for your time.

When and where will the survey take place?

We will conduct the survey via a video internet (Zoom) call at a time that is convenient for you. You are not required to have your camera on.

What questions will you ask?

The survey asks about:

- Participation in the school breakfast and lunch programs
- Opinions about school meals
- Your household's size and sources of income

Do I have to do this study?

No, participation in this research study is voluntary– it is your choice if you want to participate or not. If you participate, you can also skip any questions you do not want to answer. However, your opinions and experience matter and help to improve these programs.

Why are you asking about income?

Income information tells us a little about families who qualify for meal benefits. The information you provide will be kept private and will be used for research purposes only.

Can this impact any benefits my household gets?

No. Your participation and answers will not affect any benefits you may receive. Also, it will not impact any benefits your school or school district receives.

When I visit the study website, I see the study is referred to as the "NSMS" and as "APEC." What is the difference?

Both acronyms are used to refer to this research study. States and school districts know it as "APEC," and households know it as the National School Meals Study (NSMS). They are two names for the same study.

Can I complete the survey in a language other than English?

You may complete the survey in English or Spanish.

What about my privacy?

We are very serious about protecting your privacy to the full extent required by the law. The study is reviewed and approved by an Institutional Review Board that is focused on protecting your rights and privacy as a study participant.

All survey interviewers are required to sign a confidentiality agreement. This means they are prohibited from sharing or talking about your personal information to anyone other than authorized research staff.

Your answers will be combined with those of other participants nationwide. The study results and reports will be summarized in such a way that no individual family or child can ever be identified.

Have a Question?

Need Help Scheduling a Survey?

Call us toll-free at <TOLL FREE NUMBER> or send an email to <EMAIL ADDRESS>

You may also visit our study website at: <URL>

We are happy to assist you!

